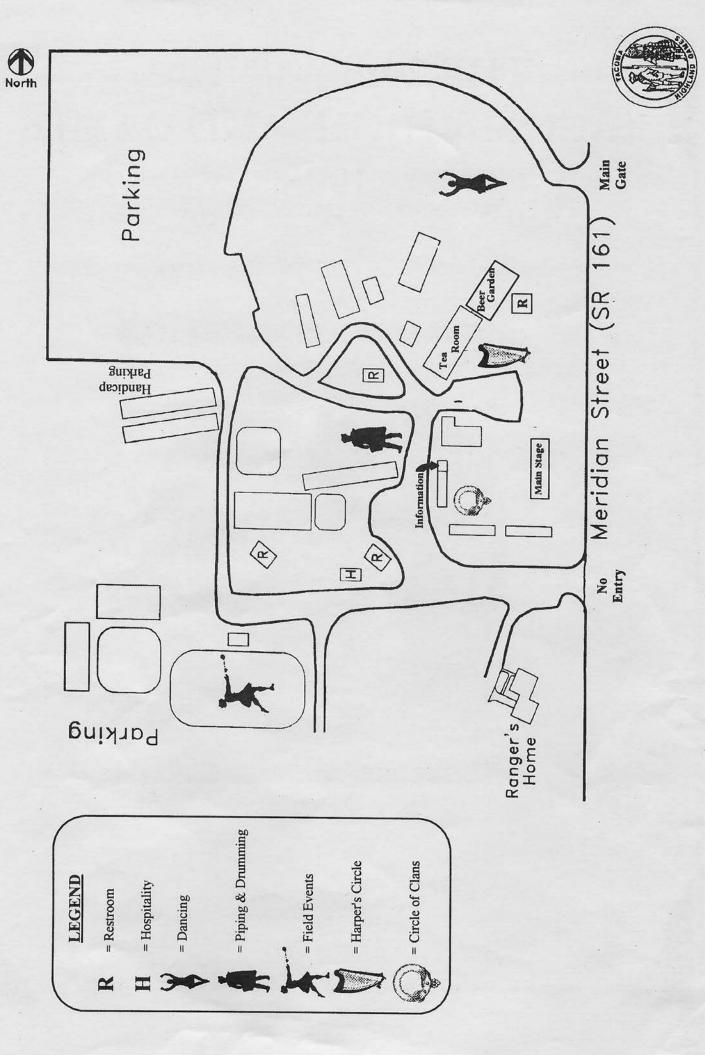
THE 29th ANNUAL TACOMA HIGHLAND GAMES 1998



June 27, 1998 Frontier Park Graham, Washington





SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Kitchen Opens		
Gate Opens		
Registration: Dancing, Piping, Drumming	8:00 a.m.	
Highland Dancing Competition at the Dance Sta	age	8:30 a.m.
Piping and Drumming Competition at the Piping	g/Drumming Areas	9:00 a.m.
Clan Tents and Vendor's Open Surrounding Ma	ain Stage Area	9:00 a.m.
Scottie Dogs at the Main Stage		10:00 a.m.
Men's Heavy Field Event Competition at the Fie	eld Event Arena	10:00 a.m.
Women's Field Events at the Field Event Arena		Following Men's Events
Stone Circle at the Main Stage		11:00 a.m.
Scoil Rince Slieveloughane at the Main Stage		11:30 a.m.
Lucinda Werley - Harp at the Tea Tent		11:30 a.m.
OPENING CEREMONIES		
Master's of Ceremonies		
	Mike Urquart, Aberdeen,	400 G.
Presentation of the Colors	Scottish American Milita	5
Procession of Dignitaries Presented by	Tacoma Scots Bagpipe Ba	
Parade of the Clans Presented by	Clan Gordon Bagpipe Ba	nd
National Anthem Sung by President's Welcome	Marilyn Ball Tom Patten	
Lament Presented by	PM Wm. "Bill" Micenko	
Presentation: Chieftain of the Games	Karen Picolet Easterday	28
Recessional	Clan Gordon Bagpipe Ba	nd
Toocsional	Tacoma Scots Bagpipe Ba	
Character Clowns at the Tea Tent		12:00 p.m.
Heather Alexander at the Main Stage		Service of the servic
Plateau Country Dancers at the Main Stage		
Stone Circle at the Tea Tent		
Swing Your Kilt Competition at the Beer Garde		Participal Approximation (Approximation)
Highland Dancing Competition Resumes at the		1:00 p.m.
Junior Field Events at the Field Event Arena		Contract Contract American (C)
Quartet Competition at the Main Stage		
The state of the s		W1 201000
Heather Alexander at the Tea Tent		area-reco
Harper's Circle		e cocc
Pipe Band Competition at the Main Stage		N 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Caber Toss Competition at the Main Stage		S STOREST MINISTER
Play the Harp at the Harper's Circle		A 150 CONST ■CON 1907
Choreography Competition at the Dance Stage		4:00 p.m.
Massed Bands and Awards Ceremony at the M	The Control of the Co	O POSSESSION - CONTROLL
"Ceilidh" Celebration at the Beer Garden		
		Massed Bands



PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE



eud Mile Failte! "A thousand welcomes" to the 1998 Tacoma Highland Games. This is our 29th year celebrating this ancient Scottish tradition.

I have the honor of being elected president of this year's Board of Directors. It is a privilege to work with such a dedicated group of people, working to keep our games growing. Our goal is to provide an enjoyable experience to those new to the Scottish games and to those loyal participants and spectators who come to our annual event regularly.

Enjoy several of the competitions and performances provided today. The Highland Dancing competition entertainment involves the tiniest beginning dancers to highly talented premier dancers. Watch men and women compete in field events that include the weight toss, hammer throw, and caber toss. Musical competitions will be provided by individual pipers and drummers as well as hand performances. Discover your family history at the alar tosts or more than the first of the competition and performances.

drummers as well as band performances. Discover your family history at the clan tents or purchase Scottish merchandise offered by many of our vendors. At the conclusion of the days gathering, experience the thunderous skirl of the massed band performance. As you leave at the end of you day, we hope that you will remember the time your family enjoyed at the Tacoma Highland Games.

We invite you and your family to become members of the Tacoma Highland Games Association. You will receive newsletters providing information about Scottish events in our community and a ticket to next year's games. We are always seeking volunteers to become involved in Tacoma Highland Games activities. Contact any member of the Board of Directors or chairperson for information. Thanks for your support today, an enjoy yourself! Tom Patton

CHIEFTAIN'S MESSAGE



ave you ever heard "Quit messing with the small stuff, and scare yourself "BIG"? This is something you may hear our Chieftain of the Day, Karen Picolet Easterday, declare. If you could take some time to talk with this charming lady, you would know that this has been the story of her life. Karen was born in the state of Kansas and moved to the Pacific Northwest over twenty years ago. In her spare time she likes to sew "anything from wedding dresses to camping tents."

Karen is involved in her Scottish heritage in a "BIG" way. Several years ago she was a member and Secretary of the Burnett Clan and also a member of the Burnett Society. In 1993 the clan chief decided that these two groups should merge to form what is now called the "House of Burnett." Over the years she has held the position of Vice

President, Secretary and currently is on the Board of Directors. During her involvement with the House of Burnett, she traveled to Scotland and visited the Burnett Clan Castle.

In 1989, Karen became a member of the Tacoma Highland Games Association. As a member of the association she has held the positions of Secretary, program chairperson and continues to support the Tacoma Highland Games. Karen is also very active with the DAR (Daughter's of the American Revolution) Organization. To become a member of the DAR one must prove direct lineage of a family member that fought in the American Revolution.

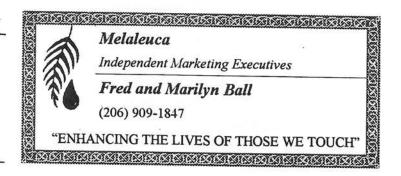
Please join us, thanking and honoring our chieftain, Karen Picolet Easterday, for her many years of volunteer service, devotion and preservation to Scottish heritage.

DAVE McCLINTOCK Sales Associate

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WHEREAS, the Scottish community is rich in Celtic culture and diversity; and

WHEREAS, for nearly a thousand years, clansmen, chiefs, and competitors came from all over Scotland and banded together to compete against one another in one of the most rigorous forms of competition in the world – the Scottish Highland Games; and

WHEREAS, the Scots emigrated throughout the world, bringing with them their love of the traditional Highland Games, which includes piping, dancing, drumming, and athletic competition with all the color, pageantry, and excitement, and touched many areas and lives throughout the United States and Canada; and

WHEREAS, the Tacoma Highland Games allow an opportunity for those of Scottish ancestry to merge together and celebrate their heritage;

NOW, THERFORE, I, BRIAN EBRSOLE, Mayor of the City of Tacoma, Washington, on behalf of the City Council, do hereby proclaim June 27th, 1998, as

SCOTTISH HERITAGE DAY

in the City of Tacoma, and I urge all citizens to join me in this observance.



WITNESS, THEREFORE MY HAND AND THE OFFICIAL SEA TO THE CELL OF TACOMA, WASHINGTON TITS 27TH Day of June 1898

LIRIÁN EBERSÓL



Board of Directors 1997-98



- President Tom Patten
- Vice-President Gale Gibb
- Secretary Margaret Nelson
- Treasurer Marilyn Ball

Board Members 1997-98

- Fred Ball
- Teresa Ball
- Carmen Bonnell
- Frances Crews
- Norma Gilfeather
- Doug Graham
- Debra Jenkins

Chairperson List

	Approximation of the last state of the last stat	The state of the s	
Awards	Tom Patten	Food Vendor	Fred Ball
Ceilidh & Hospitality	Marilyn Ball	Gate/Parking	Gale Gibb
Clan Tents and Vendors	Richard Wilber	Membership	Tom Patten/Debra Jenkins
Craft Booth	Sharon Patten	Piping and Drumming	Margaret Nelson
Dancing	Norma Gilfeather	Program	Teresa Ball
Entertainment/Harper's Circle	Carmen Bonnell	Public Relations	Frances Crews/Tina Cameron
Field Events	Robert Wilber		







1998 Volunteer's

<u>Name</u>	Position
Gary Cosgro	Carpentry/Stages
Danielle Antrobus	Dancing
Laurie Gilfeather	Dancing
Stephanie Gilfeather	Dancing
Lyn Nakashima	Dancing
Beth Nakashima	Dancing
Greg Parks	Dancing
David Smith	Dancing
Dean Bonnell	Entertainment/Harper's Circle
Lynda Dysert	Entertainment/Harper's Circle
Sharon Fetter	Entertainment/Harper's Circle
Trisha Fore	Entertainment/Harper's Circle
Dave Davidson	Field Events
Bob Davidson	Field Events
Davey Davidson	Field Events
Bill Gray	Field Events
Sean Oeder	Field Events
Chuck Rudd	Field Events
Stacie Rudd	Field Events
Steve Rudd	Field Events
Jerimiah Rudd	Field Events
Debi Turner	Field Events
Rich Wilber	Field Events
Robert Buchanan	Gate-Parking
Doug Gibb	Gate-Parking
Aaron Keith	Gate-Parking
Jay McCollum	Gate-Parking
Niki Petterson	Gate-Parking
Lynn Petterson	Gate-Parking
Chuck Preston	Gate-Parking
Mike Walters	Gate-Parking
Terry Seyler	Gate-Parking/Hospitality
Dru Veitenhans	Gate-Parking/Hospitality
Joan Graham	Gift Shop
Ila Myers	Gift Shop
Sharon Patten	Gift Shop
Betty Hegge	Hospitality
June Wilber	Hospitality
Mike Myers	Photographer

<u>Name</u>	Position
Ken Giffin	Piping Steward
Charlie McNeill	Piping Steward
James McNeill	Piping Steward
Brad Miller	Piping Steward
Brian Nelson	Piping Steward
Tony Robinson	Program
Mike Guffey	Program Editor
Sandy Guffey	Program Editor
Kelly Graham	Public Relations Committee
Amanda Seyler	Set-Up
David Seyler	Set-Up/Gate-Parking
Melissa Coordes	Set-Up/Gate-Parking/Clean-Up
John Kilgariff	Tent and Vendors



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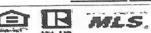
MONICA GEORGE

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Award's Sponsorship

Event	Prize Aw	arded	Donated by
All Drumming Events	Medals awarded to the to	op 3 participants	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
All Piping Events	Medals awarded to the to	op 3 participants	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Dancing Events #1-20, 25	Medals awarded based o	n class size	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Dancing Events #21-24	First Place	\$15.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
	Second Place	\$10.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
	Third Place	\$5.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Quartet Competition	First Place	\$50.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Note: 3 places if 5 or more entries	Second Place	\$30.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
	Third Place	\$20.00	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Drum Corp Competition		\$30.00	Clan Gordon Pipe Band Drum Section
Band Medley	First Place	\$200.00	Wayne Duchett, John Gideon, Doug Graham, Fred Gardner, Rob MacGregor, Ken Moorehouse, Larry Morey, Mike Oliver, Bob Wallace
	Second Place	\$100.00	Mike and Sandy Guffey, Teresa and Heather Ball
to to	Third Place	\$50.00	Jack Montgomery
Men's Heavy Field Events	Medals awarded to the	e top 3 participants	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Men's Heavy Field Event	Aggregat	e Perpetual Trophy	Clan Donnachaidh of the Pacific Northwest
Women's Heavy Field Events	Medals awarded to the	e top 3 participants	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Women's Heavy Field Event	Aggregat	e Perpetual Trophy	Clan Donnachaidh of the Pacific Northwest
Ladies Field Events	Medals awarded to the	e top 3 participants	Tacoma Highland Games Assoc.
Ladies Field Event	Aggregat	e Perpetual Trophy	Clan Buchanan



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1998 Membership List

Senior Arnesen, Wm. T. Ball, Fred Ball, Marilyn Boyd, Geri Boyd, Lyle Fortier, Marie Huddleston, Joe Huddleston, Nancy Jaycox, Howard Micenko, Sharon

Micenko, PM Wm. "Bill" Montgomery, Jack Murchie, J. Rick Paris, Marion Patten, Sharon

Preston, Shari Ruble, Robert Miles Sampson, Helen Schaffner, Bev Schaifrier, George Secher-Jensen, Dee Walters, Kenneth-Wilber, June Wilber, Richard

Family

Carmichael, Mariellen

Couple

Bare, Pete & Lin

Bonnell, Dean & Carmen Graham, Doug & Joan Hegge, Mem & Betty

McCollum, Dixie Nelson. Brian & Margaret Ritelis, Reinis & Sharon

Individual Ball-Marez, Teresa Cameron, Alex Cameron, Tina Crews, Frances Curran, Leanore Gibb, Gale

Gilfeather, Norma

Glover, Christina Guffey, Micheal J. Gwynne, Harold Gwynne, Tami Hestwood, Bill

Hurley, John Jenkins, Debra Kilpatrick, David Kilpatrick, Shirley McDonald, Linda McDonald, Steve Montgomery, Pat Myers, Shanon Patten, Tom Riley, Don Seyler, Terry Tuey, Brian Wilber, Bob

Membership Application

We invite you and your family to become a member of the TACOMA HIGHLAND GAMES ASSOCIATION. The purpose of the organization is to promote and preserve Scottish tradition, culture and heritage. Each membership entitles you one vote for the Board of Directors, who run the affairs of the Tacoma Highland Games. Your membership will expire on December 31st of each year. If you enroll after May 15, 1998, your membership will

include the full calendar year	OI 1999.		
Corporate	Sa.	5 free tickets	\$100.00
Family		3 free tickets	\$40.00
Couple		2 free tickets	\$25.00
Individual		1 free ticket	\$15.00
Senior Citizen	(55 & over)	1 free ticket	\$10.00
TOTAL ENCLOSED:		New N	Membership
% 82 St		Renew	val Membership
Your Name:			
Address:			1
City, State, Zip Code:			
Phone Number: ()		
Mail you check, payable to	Tacoma Highlan	d Games, to:	Tom Patton, President
For office use only.	Date F	Received:	4215 S. 312 th
	Metho	d of payment:	Auburn, WA 98001
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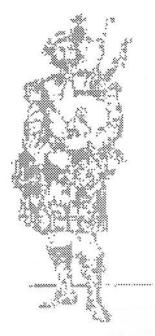
Piping, Drumming and Pipe Band



THE GREAT HIGHLAND BAGPIPE

A sound can be heard in the distance, the crowd slowly grows silent. Soon the sound gets louder and louder, it is some form of music. The music becomes more familiar, the audience begins to applause. It's the pipes, the Great Highland Bagpipes. The pipes have captured audiences all over the world. Bagpipes are among the oldest of musical instruments, so old that their true age and origin are unknown. Some form of bagpipes are used in France, Ireland, Italy, India, Spain, Greece, Persia, Russia, well you get the idea... but in Scotland they have become a trademark, and an undivided part of the country's tradition. The Highland Bagpipe consists of several parts enabling the player to produce nine musical notes from low G to high A. The chanter, on which the melody is played, is a short pipe with eight holes, one for the player's thumb and seven for his fingers. Three drones; a bass and two tenor, provide the steady harmonic accompaniment. Drowns are generally made of African Blackwood or ebony which must be flawless, and are adorned with mounts of real or imitation ivory and/or nickel. The blowpipe or mouthpiece, fills the air bag which is usually made of sheepskin, cowhide or more commonly in North America, elk-hide. The bagpipe is an instrument that is made very gingerly. The wood alone is matured for many years before it is carved and drilled. The drones and chanters must be examined throughout, because even the slightest warping will distort the tone.

At the Highland Games today, individual participants will be judged on many aspects of their performance. These include technique and execution of the musical piece chosen. The tuning of the pipes, the constant pitch of the drones and chanter, and the tone produced by the chanter and its balance from low notes to high notes, and balance with the drones, are also listened to very carefully.



1997 EVENT WINNERS

ı		
I	Chanter	Tyler MacDonald
۱	Beginner	Sean MacDonald
١	Bandsman	Allen MacDougall
١	Grade 4 - 2/4 march	Jeremy Shilley
۱	Grade 4 - Slow Air	Jesse Cloniger
١	Grade 3 – 2/4 march	Sean McCartney
١	Grade 2 – 2/4 march	Neil Hubbard
۱	Grade 2 - S&R	Neil Hubbard
١	Grade 2 – Jig	Neil Hubbard
١	Grade 1 - MSR	John Dally
I	Open Amateur Piobareachd	Neil Hubbard
۱	Novice Snare	Nathien Shilley
١	Open Snare	Steve Roy
l	Open Tenor	Stacey Reid-Robertson
l	Quartet Competition	Tacoma Scots Pipe Band
	Band Competition	Washington Scottish Pipe Band
١	Drum Corps Competition	Angus Scott Pipe Band

Pipe Major William Micenko

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Piping, Drumming and Pipe Band



1998 EVENT

Chanter Class Tune of Choice Beginner Piper Tune of Choice Bandsman 6/8 march - 4 part Grade 4 (Novice) 18U 2/4 march - 2 or 4 part

Slow Air

Grade 4 (Novice) 180 2/4 march - 2 or 4 part

Slow Air

Grade 3 (Juvenile) 2/4 march - 4 part

Strathspey & Reel - 4

part

Grade 2 (Jr. Amateur) 2/4 march - 4 part

Strathspey & Reel – 4

part

Jig – 4 part

Grade 1 (Sr. Amateur) MSR

Jig – Hornpipe

Open Amateur U18 Piobaireachd

Open Amateur 18O Piobaireachd

Beginner Snare Tune of Choice

Novice Snare 2/4 march - 4 part Amateur Snare

MSR - 4 part **Open Snare** MSR - 4 part

Amateur Tenor Tune of Choice

Open Tenor 3 minute Medley

Quartet Slow March - 6/8

March - Jig

Band Medley 4-6 minutes

Drum Corps Judged during band competition

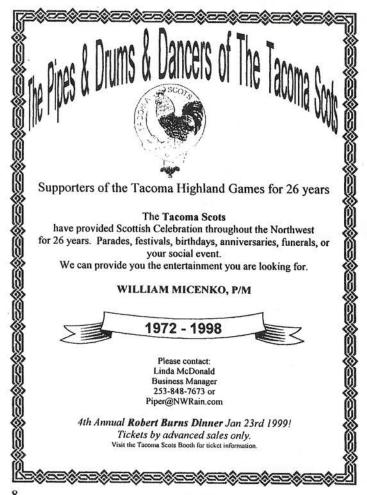
1998 Piping Judge Colin MacRae, Sr.

Colin competed successfully in the northwest as an amateur & professional piper. His strong suit is Ceol Mor, the great music of the pipes. He has both taught & judged in the Pacific Northwest, California and on the east coast. He has lectured on the history of piobaireachd. Currently he is authoring a book on the stories behind the piobaireachds and the MacKay-MacKenzie tradition of playing them.

SNARE DRUMMING

Often accompanying the skirl of the bagpipes are the "purring rolls" and the ra ta tat tat's of what today is called the side drum or snare drum. Early in the days of the Highland Regiments, drummers held a primary position in the day to day operations of the military. During the 1800's the Highland regiments incorporated drum corps together with pipers to form groups that are now called pipe bands. The drum corps then developed and perfected a form of drumming that would blend and synchronize with the pipes, thus creating a distinct Scottish style of drumming. The snare drum is suspended on a sling over the drummer's shoulder and rests on the knee and the sticks are held in a traditional style. Today's drummer plays what is known as the most technically demanding and difficult style of music for snare drum. The drummer must demonstrate extreme precise control to execute the complex combinations of rudiments. Unlike individual piping events the solo drummer must be assisted by a bagpiper, who will provide background music to which the drummer will perform.

The judge will evaluate the skill levels of each competitor. Listening to the sound and tuning of the drum itself, listening to the technical ability displayed by the rudiments that are used, and how well the rhythms are played to complement the piper's tune, are a few skills that are consid-



Piping, Drumming and Pipe Band



TENOR DRUMMING

Another important position of a drum corp, is the tenor drummer. The tenor drum has the appearance of a snare drum, but has a very different sound. Suspended on a sling over the drummer's shoulder the tenor drum rests on the knee. Drum sticks for the tenor drum are different from that of a snare drum stick. Each of the sticks has a larger tip that is covered with a soft fabric to help create a quiet musical tone. Often, the drummer has laces that weave through the fingers, allowing the sticks to swing and flourish in the air.

The tenor drummer must keep the syncopated rhythm pattern that compliments the overall drum section. While keeping time, the drummers also incorporate highly complex flourishing movements into their routine. Because it takes a good deal of physical strength to play, and a good sense of rhythm to play well, drummers spend many hours practicing each routine.

1998 Piping Judge Alan Walters

Alan began piping in Calgary, Alberta at the age of 7. At age 17 he studied with PM Donald MacLeod in Scotland. Alan has been an instructor with Coeur D'Alene School of Piping & Drumming since 1971. Alan has experience as a professional solo competitor, dance piper and composer. He recently released a highland dance CD "Strictly Time" which is a favorite of highland dance teachers and dancers alike.

1998 Drumming Judge John Fisher

John won the North American Professional Solo Drumming Championship in 1974. He was a member of the legendary Alec Duthart's European British World Champion Drum Corps, Shotts and Dykehead Caledonia. He was also a member of the Scottish Brass Ensemble for Royal Command performances, the British Champions Whitburn Brass Ensemble, and various concert bands in Canada and Britain.

1998 Piping Judge Judy Morrison

Judy began playing the bagpipes in 1972. Judy competed as a solo competitor in the professional (open) category from 1982 until 1990. She concentrated on playing piobaireachd. Judy has played with pipe bands throughout her piping career, including the Portland Ladies Pipe Band (Grade II) and the Prince George Legion Pipe Band (Grade II). Judy was a founding member of the Willamette Valley Pipe Band in Portland, Oregon and pipe major of this Grade II band from 1991-1995.

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Contact Pipe Major Ken Moorhouse 360 893-2763

HIGHLAND DANCING



Highland dances of Scotland tended to be highly athletic, traditionally done by men. These dances were dances of triumph, joy and reflection of every day life. During the passing years, interest in competition Highland Dancing grew. The instruction became more precise, and the dancing technique became more defined. Competitive dancers today are judged on several aspects during the performance including appearance, technique, timing and the overall ability to display grace and poise while executing the highly complex movements.

The Highland Fling: A dance of victory in battle. Despite the variety of steps, it should be danced throughout in the same position on the board, perhaps because originally the Highland Fling was said to have been done on the shield of the clansman.

The Sword Dance: Also known as the Ghillie Chalium has war as its basic theme. It is said to date back to King Malcolm Canmore, when after having defeated one of MacBeths chiefs at the battle of Dunsinane in 1054, seized his opponents sword,

placing it over his own to form a cross over which he danced triumphantly to the music of the pipes.

Seann Triubhas: The Seann Triubhas is associated with the period from 1746 to 1782 when, following the rebellion of 1745, the Scots were forbidden to wear the ancient Highland Dress, and had instead to wear the despised trousers. Pronounced Shawn Trews, means without trousers. The first part of the dance, which uses graceful, flowing movements is supposed to mock the restrictions imposed by the foreign trousers, while the second part exhibits the freedom of action possible when wearing the kilt.

Sailor's Hornpipe: This dance was popular among seafaring men and was performed to music played on a pipe. Many of the steps imitate the typical shipboard activities used in the days of wooden ships and iron men, including rope hauling, climbing the shroud lines and keeping lookout.

Irish Jig: A story is told that a Irish washerwoman was doing her laundry when a group of children are chasing a pig through her yard. The dancer's will shake their fists and stomp their feet, depicting an angry washerwoman trying to chase off the children and the pig before her laundry is soiled.



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HIGHLAND DANCING



Dance Score Sheet

Primary 5 & U		
801 Molly McComas	805	Mackenzie Irwin
802 Hallie Peterson	806	Ashley Walker
803 Camille Brown	807	
804 Aila Kearns	808	Bethany Rose Sharer
16 Pas de Basques 1	2	3 4 5
Pas de Basques & High Cuts 1	2	3 4 5_
Highland Fling 1	2	3_ 4_ 5_
		3_ 4_ 5_
Primary 6 Years		
816 Wendy Wigg	819	Ann Coyle
817 Elaine Beatley	820	7.00
818 Andrea McIntyre		
16 Pas de Basques 1		
Pas de Basques &		
High Cuts 1		3 4 5
		34 5
Sword Dance 1	2_	3 4 5
Beginner 8 & Und	er	
827 Ryan Wigg	835	Kaitlin Brown
828 Kirsten Arredondo	836	Shana Vaughn
830 Bree Wallace	837	Rachel Tougher
831 Hilary Edgerton	838	Noel Keyes
832 Taylor Kearns	839	Vivian McKechnie
833 Danielle Antrobus	840	Ashley David
834 Becky Curfman		Gemma Todd
	2	3 4 5
Sword Dance 1		
Seann Triubhas 1		
Lilt 1		
Beginner 10 & Un	der	
846 Madelyn McComa	as 85	51 Caitlin McDonald
847 Molly Tarlow	85	52 Elizabeth DeVos
848 Kelsy Dynn	85	3 Keirney Glenn-Barham
849 Kristen Barrow	85	54 Heather Sharpe
850 Megan Tougher	85	55 Kathryn McLean
Highland Fling 1		3 4 5
	2_	
	2 _	
Cilt 1		3 4 5
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Beginner 14 & Und	<u>er</u>
864 Anne Stopoulos	National Control Control (1900) Au
865 Morgan Wright	
866 Sara Guffey	
867 Ursula Jennings	
868. Briana Glover	Juli III
	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
Sword Dance 1	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
Seann Triubhas 1	2 3 4 5
125	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
Beginner 15 & Over	<u> </u>
882 Patricia Gow	
881 Cara De La Vallo	le 875 Sheila Liming
880 Hannah Kuhnau	874 Heather Deming
879 Jessica Eller	873 Krisja Lorenson
878 Kathleen Grahan	
Highland Fling 1	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
Sword Dance 1	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
PARTY OF SHARMAN CAN THE TAXABLE	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_
Novice 11 & Under	
884 Amy LeBruhn	4
	en 892 Shannon Mac Rae
	893 Lisa Kendall
887 Zoe Larkins	894 Kristen Rieke
	895 Jacqueline Gow
	896 Laura MacMillan
890 Beth Nakashima	
	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 6_
	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 6_
The state of the s	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 6_ 2_ 3_ 4_ 5_ 6_
Novice 12 & Over	
A STATE OF THE STA	ald 905 Ally Reaber
901 Taunie Keith	906 Amber Taylor
902 Jocelyn Eberle B	
903 Lisa McDonald	908 Katie McNallie
904 Kirsten Hulscher	
Highland Fling 1	
Sword Dance 1	2 3 4 5
Seann Triubhas 1	2 _ 3 _ 4 _ 5 _
Flora 1	2_ 3_ 4_ 5_

HIGHLAND DANCING

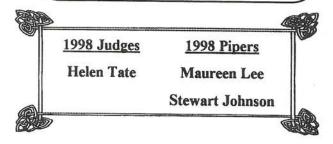


Dance Score Sheet

Intermediate
935 Elana Campbell 929 Alyssa Mehs
934 Stephanie Hargett 928 Amy Henderson
933 Sar Kendall 927 Katherine Goins
932 Stephen Mac Rae 926 Katie McGuire
931 Katie Campbell 925 Jessica Neilson
930 Gayle Mc Murtery 924 Sara Ruth Aronson
Sword Dance 1 2 3 4 5
Seann Triubhas 1 2 3 4 5
Strath & 1/2 1 2 3 4 5
Hompipe 1 2 3 4 5
Premier 15 & Under
936 Abby Hargett 942 Alison Warren
937 Morgan Gwyne 943 Jodi Haskell
938 Esther Hoffman 944 Devon Leggett
939 Tyler MacDonald 945 Danielle Malmberg
940 Amanda Seyler 946 Elizabeth Rieke
941 Britain Berry
Sword Dance 1 2 _ 3 _ 4 _ 5 _
Sword Dance 1 2 3 4 5 Seann Triubhas 1 2 3 4 5 Strath & 1/2 1 2 3 4 5
Strath & 1/2
Premier 16 & Over
PRODUCTION SETS AND LOSS AND LOSS OF THE SETS OF THE S
951 Megan Hawkins 956 Rachel MacKenziev
952 Grace Hoffman 957 Amy Stewart
953 Barbara Graham 958 Calisse Hughes
954 Jessica Berry 959 Inge Bentzen
955 Kendra Kostresh 960 Kirsten Bentzen-Francis
Sword Dance 1 2 3 4 5
Seann Triubhas 1 2 3 4 5 Strath & 1/2 1 2 3 4 5
Village Maid 1 2 3 4 5
Choreography
966 Megan Hawkins 970 Morgan Gwyne
967 Grace Hovffmanv 971 Jodi Haskell
968 Barbara Graham 972 Amy Henderson
969 Rachel MacKenzie 973 Alyssa Mehs
Steven MacRae
1 2_ 3

1997 AGGREGATE WINNERS

Beginner under 7 Laura MacMillan Beginner under 8 Lisa Kendall Amy Lebrun Shannon Cramer Beginner under 11 Beginner under 14 Janet Matta Beginner 15 & Over Meaghan Williams Novice under 11 Alyssa Mehs Novice 12 & Over Stephanie Hargett Intermediate Danielle Malmberg Premier under 15 Amy Stewart Premier 16 & Over Inge Bentzen





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Scottish Field Events



he Scottish field events have been a part of Highland Games for centuries. Some say that the events derive from tests of skill used by Clan chiefs to select the strongest warriors that could lead the Clansmen into battle. Others believe that these competitions were organized to control the brawling and to arouse each rival by displaying strength and skill. Whatever you may choose to believe, it still may look like a simple matter of physical strength, but each event requires excellent timing and balance. At the Highland Games today you can see both men and women competing in various events such as the Stone Toss, the Hammer Toss, Weight for Distance, Weight for Height and the Caber Toss.

Stone Toss: Each competitor must stand firmly planted, and push a large rock through the air. Competitors are not permitted to complete any running or spinning to assist the throw.

Hammer Toss: Two types of hammers will be used today – 16 pound hammer and a 22 pound hammer. Competitors stand with their backs to the field and begin to swing the hammer several times above his head. This swinging, allows the weight to pick up momentum. The competitor must release the hammer to let it fly straight behind him and it is measured for distance.

Weight for Distance: Two standard weights for this event -28 pound and 56 pound weights. The competitor, getting a running start, spins to gain momentum, then must toss the weight before it pulls him over the treag. This is measured for distance.

Weight for Height: In this event, the competitor swings the weight up over his head, over a bar, higher that any other competitor. As the competitors qualify, the bar is raised inches at a time until a winner is found. Each competitor has three tries to clear the bar before he is out of the competition.

The Caber Toss: A Caber is a large, straight pole, usually from 15 to 18 feet long and weighing 90-120 pounds. Traditionally, Caber's are made of Scottish Larch, but where that is not available, pine or any fairly straight grained wood will do. Tossing the caber requires an great amount of strength, balance, and timing. The first major task is just picking it up. A competitor has to balance the caber against his arms and shoulder, then lift it and quickly cup the narrow end in his hands. He then begins to run or walk to get momentum built up in the top end. At just the right moment, he plants his feet, pushes the pole forward with his shoulders and lifts the end up and over. A perfect throw is when there is a a perfectly straight imaginary line from the competitors feet, through one end to the other end of the pole. Points are deducted for the distance off this perfect line.

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Scottish Field Events



Sen	ior M	en's Events		EVENT	Senior W	omen's Event s
		1		Hammer Throw		10
		2		Stone Toss	***************************************	11
		3		Sheaf Toss		12
	1	4		Weight for Distance		13
	3	5		Weight for Height		14
	- (6		Cabor Toss		15
Lac	lies Ev	vents	Boy's Ev	rents	Girl's Events	
20		Skillet Throw	23	Hammer Throw	26 Skillet Throw	
21		Rolling Pin Toss	24	Cabor Toss	27 Rolling Pin Toss	
22		Haggis Toss	25	Stone Toss	28 Haggis Toss	€6



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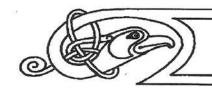
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Harper's Circle



he history of the harp is forever linked with the mystical history of the Celtic nations. The first Scots carried the knowledge of the harp with them to their present homeland in the sixth century, as they migrated from the area we know now as Ireland. The harp was deeply attached to their mystic messages and divination. Even the woods with which these early instruments were built, oak and willow rather that the stronger maple, were decided by the sacred qualities, attributed them by the Druids. As Christianity brought with it the decline of this ancient religion, the harp maintained its ties to both the Celtic culture and the responsibility for the continuation of its oral history. Musicians were highly educated, and enjoyed much the same status and helped capture its oral history. They too were keepers of a Celtic sense of identity, repeating long historical sagas (six hours, it's said!) for a illiterate population, as well as providing entertainment for the nobility. The harp's life, within the Celtic culture, was almost its death as well, however.

In the 1600's Queen Elizabeth of England made radical attempts to squelch the subversive Celtic peoples. Harps and harpers, as keepers of history and legend, were not only banned, but the instruments burned and the bardic tradition made illegal. Cromwell, in the height of his power, ordered the destruction of any harps found. The Celts are nothing if not tenacious. In 1773 there is note of one O'Kane performing on the harp for his retainer, a certain highland Lord sporting the name MacDonald. The harp's existence was somewhat surreptitious and lacking in vitality, and over the next five decades little progress or activity of historical not is found. Then, in 1810, the first Erard pedal harp was completed, vaulting the harp into the modern world and making it a viable instrument for the music of today.



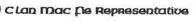




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- 1/2 LB. CRYSTAL 40 1/4 LB. SCOTTISH PEATED MALT
- 1/2 LB. FLAKED WHEAT 2 OZ. KENT GOLDINGS HOPS (60 MINUTES) 3 PKG. NOTTINGHAM DRY YEAST.

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The Circle of the Clans



Clans of Scotland

he clans first took hold in the Highlands of Scotland in the beginning of the 14th century. The word clan is the Gaelic word for children and the idea of the clans is very much linked to the idea of family or kinship. But while the members of the clan followed one particular family, it was not only that family that belonged to the clan. The members of a clan consisted of anyone who followed the sphere of influence of the chief. To understand how and why clans began in Scotland, one must first understand the lay of the land, for it played an integral part in the formation of the clans. Scotland has been cut by nature into various mountain chains, which are divided, from one another by steep-sided valleys. These are the legendary Scottish Highlands. The families who lived in each valley were so isolated from each other that they led completely different lives and became loval to the ruling chief in their region. It was out of this isolation that the clans developed. In each valley was a different leader with his own following, called a clan. The chief did not have to actually have the control of the land itself (in fact, in many cases, he did not) but, because he had the support of the people in his region, he was considered a powerful force to be reckoned with.

The clan representatives here at the Tacoma Highland Games will be happy to offer assistance and encouragement to anyone interested in tracing their Scottish roots or who have an interest in things Scottish. We invite you and your family to visit the "circle of clans" to discover and learn about the diversity and the beauty of the clans.

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